

An Extensive Bibliography on Long Baseline Interferometry

B. Benjauthrit
Office of Tracking and Data Acquisition

This article presents an extensive bibliography on the subject of long baseline interferometry, starting from the time of Albert A. Michelson (1890) up to the present time. It contains over 400 references, including areas of long baseline interferometry applications.

Over the past few decades, the subject of long baseline interferometry has grown from a simple concept of an optical device for detecting light fringes to a highly theoretical and sophisticated system assisted by computers and modern electronic components. Interest in this subject is still increasing. The areas of applications are rapidly widening. These include radio astronomy, radio science, geodesy¹, tectonics², space navigation, and seismology.

¹A branch of applied mathematics that determines the exact positions of points and the figures and areas of large portions of the earth's surface, the shape and size of the earth, and the variations of terrestrial gravity and magnetism (*Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary*, 1975).

²A branch of geology concerned with structure, especially with folding and faulting (*ibid.*).

With the above wide applications, it is not surprising that the number of references on the subject is almost inexhaustible. As one searches through the literature, one often wonders which references one should select. The references selected here were considered most relevant to the subject of long baseline interferometry. However, certain papers and texts which have been found helpful in understanding the subject have also been included.

Although there are over four hundred references listed in this bibliography, it is by no means complete. It may, however, be considered one of the most extensive bibliographies on the subject. The bibliography is based on a computer data base search performed by the JPL Library. It is currently stored on the DACONICS computer system at the Laboratory.

In addition to searching through the appropriate references on the subject in the literature, the NASA/RECON computer printouts (the primary and alternate data banks and engineering index from 1962 to April 20, 1978), the INSPEC data base, and a Report Bibliography of the Defense Document Center were utilized. Several references were obtained through private communications with researchers in the field.

One can generally obtain a bibliography on the subject from computer data banks such as those mentioned above, with abstracts and other additional information. However, due to the volume of the data, one is often discouraged from looking through the printouts. With this present bibliography, one should find it much more expeditious and convenient to identify appropriate material. The references are listed alpha-

betically by the principal authors' names. Papers by the same author are listed chronologically. If an article is published in more than one journal (with the same title and authors), the alternative sources are also noted at the end of the reference. Moreover, those papers which can be obtained from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS) are indicated by the words, "Avail. NTIS." Also, the Defense Document Center's identification numbers should be found useful.

According to the computer data banks mentioned above, over 1800 references have been published on VLBI and its related topics. Clearly, it was impossible to include all the available references in this bibliography. Many excellent papers on the subject have had to be omitted, as have the majority of the papers written on applications of VLBI.

1. Aitken, G. J. M., "A signal processing system for a long-baseline interferometer," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. AP-16, p. 112, January 1966.
2. Alekseev, V. A., E. D. Gatelyuk, B. N. Lipatov, V. N. Nikonov, A. S. Sizov, A. I. Chikin, and B. V. Shchekotov, "Synchronization of Time Scales at Sites of a Very Long Base Interferometer from Observations of Maser Sources of Cosmic Radio Emission," *Izv. Vuz Radiofiz.*, 18, 1777-85, 1975.
3. Alekseev, V. A., N. S. Blinov, B. N. Lipatov, and E. N. Fedoseev, "Analog of the Tsinger Method in Radio Astrometry," *Astron. Zh.*, 52, 1089-95, 1975.
4. Alekseev, V. A., et al., "Radiospectrometry Using Differential Very Long Baseline Interferometric Measurements," *Radiofizika*, Vol. 19, No. 11, pp. 1669-1677 (in Russian), 1976.
5. Allan, D. W., "Statistics of Atomic Frequency Standards," *Proc. IEEE*, Vol. 54, pp. 221-230, February 1966.
6. Allan, D. W., and J. E. Gray, "Comments on the October 1970 Metrologia paper 'The U.S. Naval Observatory clock time reference and the performance of a sample of atomic clocks,'" *Metrologia*, vol. 7, pp. 79-82, April 1971.
7. "All-Union Conference on Radio Astronomy," 8th, Pushchino, USSR, June 18-20, 1975, Papers, Conference sponsored by the Akademii Nauk SSSR, *Radiofizika*, Vol. 19, No. 11 (in Russian), 1976.
8. Anderson, B., "Applications of Very Long Baseline Interferometry to Geodesy and Geodynamics," Royal Society (London), *Philosophical Transactions*, Series A, Vol. 284, No. 1326, pp. 469-473, May 11, 1977.
9. Andrew, B. H., "Models of VRO 42.22.01 (BL Lacertae)," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 186, L3, 1973.
10. Arsac, J., "Etude théorique des réseaux d'antennes en radioastronomie et réalisation expérimentale de l'un d'eux" ("Theoretical study of the spacings of radioastronomical antennas and experimental realization of one of them"), Ph.D. dissertation, University of Paris, Paris, France, 1956.
11. Audion, C., and P. Grivet, "Atomic Clocks in Long Baseline Radio Astronomical Interferometry," *Revue Phys. Appl. (France)*, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 247-54, June 1971.

12. Bare, C. C., B. G. Clark, K. I. Kellermann, M. H. Cohen, and D. L. Jauncey, "Interferometer experiment with independent local oscillators," *Science*, vol. 157, pp. 189-191, July 1967.
13. Barton, D. K., "Interferometer Phase Measurements: Comparison with Theory," *IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. AP-19, No. 4, pp. 566-9, July 1971.
14. Basart, J. P., et al., "A Phase Stable Interferometer of 100000 Wavelengths Baseline," *Publ. Astron. Soc., Pacific*, Vol. 80, No. 474, pp. 273-80. June 1968.
15. Basart, J. P., et al., "Phase Measurements with an Interferometer Baseline of 11.3 km," *IEEE Trans. Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. AP-18, No. 3, pp. 375-9, May 1970.
16. Batchelor, R. A., et al., "The Parkes Interferometer," *Proc. Instn. Radio Electronics Engrs.*, Australia, Vol. 30, No. 10, pp. 305-13, Oct. 1969.
17. Blinov, N. S., and E. N. Fedoseev, "Use of Long Baseline Radio Interferometers for Astrometric Work," *Sov. Astron.*, 17, 383-385, 1973.
18. Blinov, N. S., et al., "Application of Long-Baseline Radio Interferometers to Astrometric Tasks," *Astronomicheskii Zhurnal*, Vol. 50, pp. 601-605 (in Russian), May-June 1973.
19. Block, W. F., M. P. Paul, T. D. Carr, G. R. Lebo, V. M. Robinson, and N. F. Six, "Interferometry of Jupiter at 18 MHz with a 52,800 Lambda Baseline," *Astrophysical Letters*, 5, 133-136, 1970.
20. Broderick, J. J., et al., "Interferometric Observation on the Greenbank-Crimea Baseline," *Radio Sci.*, Vol. 5, No. 10, p. 1281, Oct. 1970.
21. Broderick, J. J., et al., "High-Resolution Observations of Radio Sources Near 8 GHz," *Bull. Am. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 3, No. 4, Pt. 1, p. 465, 1971.
22. Broderick, J. J., V. V. Vitkevich, et al., "Observations of compact radio sources with a radio interferometer having a Green Bank-Crimea baseline," *Soviet Astronomy-AJ* 14, 4, 627-629, 1971.
23. Broderick, J. J., K. I., Kellermann, D. B. Shaffer, and D. L. Jauncey, "High-Resolution Observations of Compact Radio Sources at 13 Centimeters," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 172, 299-305, 1972.
24. Broderick, J. J., and J. J. Condon, "Compact Components in a Complete Sample of Extragalactic Radio Sources," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 202, 596-602, 1975.
25. Broten, N. W., T. H. Legg, J. L. Locke, C. W. McLeish, R. S. Richards, R. M. Chisholm, H. P. Gush, J. L. Yen, and J. A. Galt, "Observations of Quasars Using Interferometer Baselines Up to 3074 km," *Nature*, 215, 38, 1967.
26. Broten, N. W., T. H. Legg, J. L. Locke, C. W. McLeish, R. S. Richards, R. M. Chisholm, H. P. Gush, J. L. Yen, and J. A. Galt, "Long baseline interferometry: a new technique," *Science*, vol. 156, pp. 1592-1593, June 1967.
27. Broten, N. W., R. W. Clarke, T. H. Legg, J. L. Locke, C. W. McLeish, R. S. Richards, J. L. Yen, R. M. Chisholm, and J. A. Galt, "Diameters of some quasars at a wavelength of 66.9 cm," *Nature*, vol. 216, pp. 44-45, Oct. 1967.
28. Broten, N. W., R. W. Clarke, T. H. Legg, J. L. Locke, J. A. Galt, J. L. Yen, and R. M. Chisholm, "Long Baseline Interferometric Observations at 408 and 448 MHz-I," *MNRAS*, 146, 313-327, 1969.

29. Broten, N. W., "The Role of Long Baseline Interferometry in the Measurements of Earth's Rotation," NATO Advanced Study Institute, University of Western Ontario, 1969. *Earthquake Displacement Fields and the Rotation of the Earth*, pp. 279-283, 1970.
30. Brown, G. W., "Long Baseline Interferometry of Jupiter's Decametric Radiation," Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. of Florida, Gainesville, 1970.
31. Brown, G. W., T. D. Carr, and W. F. Block, "Long Baseline Interferometry of S Bursts from Jupiter," *Astrophysical Letters*, 1, 89-94, 1968.
32. Burke, B. F., "Long baseline interferometry," *Phys. Today*, 22, 54-63, 1969.
33. Burke, B. F., "Summer Study Group," Final Report, 1 April 1969-30 June 1970, MIT (Avail. NTIS).
34. Burke, B. F., D. C. Papa, G. D. Papadopoulos, P. R. Schwartz, S. H. Knowles, W. T. Sullivan, M. L. Meek and J. M. Moran, "Studies of H₂O Sources by Means of a Very Long Baseline Interferometer," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 160, pp. L63-L68, May 1970.
35. Burke, B. F., K. J. Johnston, V. A. Efanov, B. G. Clark, L. R. Kogan, V. I. Kos-tenko, K. Y. Lo, L. I. Matveenko, I. G. Moiseev, J. M. Moran, S. H. Knowles, D. C. Papa, G. D. Papadopoulos, A. E. E. Rogers, and P. R. Schwartz, "Observations of Maser Radio Sources with an Angular Resolution of 0.0002," *Sov. Astron-Astronomical Jnl.*, 16, 379-382, 1972.
36. Burke, B. F., "Summer Study Group," DDC# AD-737 689, Feb 1972. Research Lab of Electronics, Mass. Inst. of Tech., Cambridge, Mass.
37. Burke, B. F., "Radio Pictures of the Sky," *Technology Review*, Vol. 78, pp. 44-55, Dec. 1975.
38. Butkevich, A. V., "Application of Long-Base Radio Interferometry for Geodetic Purposes," DDC# AD-B017924L, Defense Mapping Agency Aerospace Center St. Louis Air Force Station, April 1977.
39. Cannon, W. H., R. B. Langley, and W. T. Petrachenko, "Transatlantic Geodesy by Long Baseline Interferometry," *Trends in Modern Geodesy*, Proc. of the Canadian Geophysical Union Symposium, Quebec, 1976. Dept. of Physics and C.R.E.S.S. York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
40. Carr, T. D., J. May, C. N. Olsson, and G. F. Walls, "Post-detector correlation interferometry of Jupiter at 18 Mc/s," *IEEE NEREM Rec.*, Vol. 7, pp. 222-223, Nov. 1965. (This is the first paper written on VLBI.)
41. Carr, T. D., M. A. Lynch, M. P. Paul, G. W. Brown, J. May, N. F. Six, V. M. Robinson, and W. F. Block, "Very Long Baseline Interferometry of Jupiter at 18 MHz," *Radio Sci.*, 5, 1223-1226, 1970.
42. Chao, C. C., "QVLBI Doppler Demonstrations Conducted During Pioneer 2 Encounter and Solar Conjunctions," *DSN Progress Report 42-31*, Feb. 15, 1976, pp. 54-66, (see N76-18163 09-12).
43. Chow, Y. L., and J. L. Yen, "The Spatial Frequency Coverage of Satellite-to-Earth Interferometers," (Univ. of Waterloo) National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
44. Clark, B. G., M. H. Cohen, and D. L. Jauncey, "Angular Size of 3C 273B," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 149, L151-L152, 1967.

45. Clark, B. G., "Radio Interferometers of Intermediate Type," *IEEE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. AP-16, No. 1, January 1968.
46. Clark, B. G., K. I. Kellermann, C. C. Bare, M. H. Cohen, and D. L. Jauncey, "High-Resolution Observations of Small-Diameter Radio Sources at 18-centimeter Wavelength," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 153, 705-714, 1968.
47. Clark, B. G., K. I. Kellermann, C. C. Bare, M. H. Cohen, and D. L. Jauncey, "Radio Interferometry Using a Baseline of 20 Million Wavelengths," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 153, L67-L68, 1968.
48. Clark, B. G., "Information-Processing Systems in Radio Astronomy," *Ann. Rev. Astron. & Ap.*, V.8, pp. 115-38, 1970.
49. Clark, B. G., R. Weimer, and S. Weinreb, *The Mark II VLB System*, NRAO Electronics Division Internal Report 118, 1972.
50. Clark, B. G., "The NRAO Tape-Recorder Interferometer System," *Proceedings of the IEEE*, Vol. 61, No. 9, pp. 1242-1248, 1973.
51. Clark, B. G., K. I. Kellermann, M. H. Cohen, D. B. Shaffer, J. J. Broderick, D. L. Jauncey, L. I. Matveyenko, and I. G. Moiseev, "Variations in the Radio Structure of BL Lacertae," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 182, L57-L60, 1973.
52. Clark, B. G., K. I. Kellermann, and D. Shaffer, "High-Resolution Observations of the Radio Emission from Beta Persei," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 198, L123-L124, 1975.
53. Clark, R. R., F. H. Glanz, and A. D. Frost, "Satellite Verification of an Interferometer Direction Finder for Meteor Radar Echoes," DDC# AD-720 865, Rept. No. Scientific-3, ASL-70-3, New Hampshire Univ., Antenna Systems Lab., Durham, Aug. 1970.
54. Clark, R. W., N. W. Broten, T. H. Legg, J. L. Locke, and J. L. Yen, "Long Baseline Interferometer Observations at 408 and 448 MHz-II," *MNRAS*, 146, 381-397, 1969.
55. Clark, T. A., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry," NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD., 1972 (Avail. NTIS).
56. Clark, T. A., "Precision Timing and Very Long Baseline Interferometry (VLBI) – Application for Measuring Small Angular Features in Galactic and Extragalactic Radio Sources," NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, *Proc. of the 4th PTTI Planning Meeting*, pp. 74-89 (see N75-11249 02-35), 1973.
57. Clark, T. A., et al., "Long Wavelength VLBI," *Proc. IEEE*, Vol. 61, No. 9, pp. 1230-1233, Sept. 1973.
58. Clark, T. A., "Time, Geodesy, and Astrometry Results from Radio Interferometry," *Proc. of the 5th Ann. NASA & DOD PTTI Planning Meeting*, pp. 33-46, 1974.
59. Clark, T. A., et al., "Application of VLBI to Astrometry and Geodesy Effect of Frequency Standard Instability on Accuracy," *PTTI*, pp. 349-359, 1974.
60. Clark, T. A., C. C. Counselman III, I. I. Shapiro, H. F. Hinteregger, A. E. E. Rogers, and A. R. Whitney, "Very Long Baseline Interferometry for Centimeter Accuracy in Geodetic Measurements," *Tectonophys.*, 29, (1-4):9-18, 1975.

61. Clark, T. A., et al., "Meter-Wavelength VLBI. II – The Observations – Astronomical Very Long Baseline Interferometry," *Astronomical Jnl.*, Vol. 80, pp. 923-930, Nov. 1975.
62. Clark, T. A., et al., "An Unusually Strong Radio Outburst in Algol – VLBI Observations," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 206, Pt. 2, pp. L107-L111, June 1, 1976.
63. Clark, T. A., et al., "Radio Source Positions from Very Long Baseline Interferometry Observations," *Astronomical Jnl.*, Vol. 81, pp. 599-603, Aug. 1976.
64. Coates, R. J., T. A. Clark, C. C. Counselman, III, I. I. Shapiro, H. F. Hinterreger, A. E. E. Rogers, and A. R. Whitney, "Very long baseline interferometer for centimeter accuracy geodetic measurements," *Tectonophysics*, Vol. 29, No. 1-4, pp. 9-18, 1975, from 5th Int. Symp. on Recent Crustal Movements, Zurich, Switzerland, pp. 9-18, Aug. 26-31, 1976.
65. Cohen, M. H., "High-Resolution Observations of Radio Sources," *Ann. Rev. Astr. and Astrophysics*, 7, 619-660, 1969.
66. Cohen, M. H., et al., "Compact Radio Source in the Nucleus of M87," *Astrophys. J. Letters*, pp. L83-L85, 1969.
67. Cohen, M. H., D. L. Jauncey, C. C. Bare, B. G. Clark, and K. I. Kellerman, "High Resolution Radio Interferometry at 610 MHz," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, V160, pp. 337-339, Apr., 1970.
68. Cohen, M. H., and D. R. Shaffer, "Positions of Radio Sources from Long-Baseline Interferometry," *Astronomical Jnl.*, V76 N2, pp. 91-100, No. 1387, March 1971.
69. Cohen, M. H., W. Cannon, G. H. Purcell, D. B. Shaffer, J. J. Broderick, K. I. Kellerman, and D. L. Jauncey, "The small-scale structure of radio galaxies and quasi-stellar sources at 3.8 centimeters," *Astrophysical Journal*, 170, 207-217, December 1, 1971.
70. Cohen, M. H., "Accurate Positions for Radio Sources," *Astrophysics Letters*, 12, 81-85, 1972.
71. Cohen, M. H., "Introduction to Very-Long-Baseline Interferometry," *Proc. IEEE*, V. 61, No. 9, pp. 1192-1197, Sept. 1973 (Also Rept. No. 1973-7, Owens Valley Radio Observatory, Pasadena, Calif., 1973 and NTIS).
72. Cohen, M. H., "Small Scale Structure of Quasars and Galactic Nuclei at Radio Wavelengths," *Annals NY Acad. Sci.*, 262, 428-435, 1975.
73. Cohen, M. H., A. T. Moffet, J. D. Romney, R. T. Schilizzi, D. B. Shaffer, K. I. Kellermann, G. H. Purcell, G. Grove, G. W. Swenson, Jr., J. L. Yen, I. I. K. Pauliny-Toth, E. Preuss, A. Witzel, and D. Graham, "Observations with a VLB Array. I. Introduction and Procedures," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 201, 249-255, 1975.
74. Cohen, M. H., et al., "A VLBI Network Using Existing Telescopes: A Report and Proposal Submitted by The Network Group," 1975.
75. Cohen, M. H., A. T. Moffet, J. D. Romney, R. T. Schilizzi, G. A. Seielstad, K. I. Kellermann, G. H. Purcell, D. B. Shaffer, I. I. K. Pauliny-Toth, E. Preuss, A. Witzel, and R. Rinehart, "Rapid Increase in the Size of 3C 345," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 206, L1-L3, 1976.
76. Cohen, E. J., J. L. Fanselow, G. H. Purcell, Jr., D. H. Rogstad, and J. B. Thomas, "Recent Astrometric Observations on Intercontinental Baselines," (Advanced VLBI System Group, Jet Propulsion Lab., Pasadena, California). National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan 9-13, 1978.

77. Corbin, T. E., and S. J. Goldstein, Jr., "Interferometer Baselines and Poles Obtained by Linking Radio Observatories," Leander McCormick Observatory, Charlottesville, Va., 1972 (Avail. NTIS).
78. Counselman, C. C., III, H. F. Hinteregger, and I. I. Shapiro, "Astronomical Applications of Differential Interferometry," *Science*, Vol. 178, pp. 607-608, 1972.
79. Counselman, C. C., III, et al., "Lunar Baselines and Libration from Differential VLBI Observations of ALSEPS," *The Moon*, Vol. 8, pp. 484-489, 1973.
80. Counselman, C. C., III, "Very-Long Baseline Interferometry Techniques Applied to Problems of Geodesy, Geophysics, Planetary Science, Astronomy, and General Relativity," *Proc. IEEE*, Vol. 61, No. 9, pp. 1225-1230, Sept. 1973.
81. Counselman, C. C., III, H. F. Hinteregger, R. W. King, and I. I. Shapiro, "Precision Selenodesy Via Differential Interferometry," *Science*, 181, 772-774, 1973.
82. Counselman, C. C., III, "Positions of Extragalactic Sources from Very Long Baseline Interferometry," *New Problems In Astrometry*, Ed: Gliese, et al. Reidel, Dordrecht-Holland, 1974, pp. 119-124 (IAU Symposium No. 61, Perth, 1973).
83. Counselman, C. C., III, S. M. Kent, C. A. Knight, I. I. Shapiro, T. A. Clark, H. F. Hinteregger, A. E. E. Rogers, and A. R. Whitney, "Solar gravitational deflection of radio waves measured by very-long baseline interferometry," *Phys. Rev. Letters*, Vol. 33, pp. 1621-1623, 1974.
84. Counselman, C. C., III, "Precision Selenodesy and Lunar Libration Through VLBI Observations of Alseps," Final Technical Report, 1 Jan. 1974-31 Jan. 1975, Dept. of Earth and Planetary Sciences, MIT, Cambridge (Avail. NTIS).
85. Counselman, C. C., III, "Geodesy by Very Long Baseline Interferometry," *Rev. Geophys. Space Phys.*, 13, 270-271, 1975.
86. Counselman, C. C., III, "Radio Astronomy," *Annual Review of Astronomy and Astrophysics*, Vol. 14, Palo Alto, Calif., Annual Reviews, Inc., pp. 197-214, 1976.
87. Counselman, C. C., III, "VLBI Observations of ALSEP Transmitters," Final Report, Dept. of Earth and Planetary Sciences, M.I.T., Sept. 30, 1977 (Avail. NTIS).
88. Counselman, C. C., III, et al., "VLBI clock synchronization — for atomic clock rate," *IEEE Proceedings*, Vol. 65, pp. 1622-1623, Nov. 1977.
89. Cronyn, W. M., "Long Baseline Interferometry at a Decametric Wavelength," *Bull. Am. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 3, No. 3, Pt. II, p. 416, 1971.
90. Cronyn, W. M., "Interferometry: Effects of Irregular Propagation Media," *Bull. Am. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 4, No. 2, Pt. 1, p. 216, 1972.
91. Cronyn, W. M., "Interferometer Visibility Scintillation," *Astrophysical Journal*, 174, 181-200, May 15, 1972.
92. Cutler, L. S., and R. F. C. Vessot, "Present Status of Clocks and Frequency Standards, in 1968 NEREM Record, Boston, Mass. 6-8 Nov. 1968" (IEEE, New York, pp. 68-9, 1968).
93. Dachel, P. R., et al., "Hydrogen Maser Frequency Standards for the Deep Space Network," *DSN Progress Report 42-40*, pp. 76-83, August 15, 1977. (Also PTTI Conference, Proceedings, December 1976).

94. Dennison, B. K., "Astronomical Polarization Studies at Radio and Infrared Wavelengths, Part I. Gravitational Deflection of Polarized Radiation," Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y., Aug. 1976, (NTIS HC A05/MF A01).
95. Dent, W. A., "Variation in the radio emission from the Seyfert Galaxy NGC 1275," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 144, p. 843, 1966.
96. Dent, W. A., "3C 279: Evidence for a Non-Superrelativistic Model," *Science*, 175, 1105, 1972.
97. Dent, W. A. "Evidence for Spatially Independent Outbursts in Compact Radio Sources," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 175, L55, 1972.
98. Dicke, R. H., "The Secular Acceleration of the Earth's Rotation and Cosmology," *The Earth-Moon System*, eds. B. G. Marsden and A. G. W. Cameron, pp. 98-164, Plenum, New York, 1966.
99. Dickinson, D. F., M. D. Grossi, and M. R. Pearlman, "Refractive Corrections in High-Accuracy Radio Interferometry," *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 75, pp. 1619-1621, 1970.
100. Dieter, N. H., et al., "A Very Small Interstellar Neutral Hydrogen Cloud Observed with VLBI Techniques," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 206, Pt. 2, pp. L113-L115, June 1, 1976.
101. Donaldson, W., et al., "Interferometric Observations with a Baseline of 127 Kilometers II," *Monthly Notes Roy. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 152, No. 2., pp. 145-58, 1971.
102. Dravskikh, A. F., et al., "On the Possibility of Creating a Radio-Astronomical Inertial Coordinate System Based on the Measurement of Arcs between QSOS with the aid of VLBI," *Astrophysics and Space Science*, Vol. 38, pp. 255-266, Dec. 1975.
103. Dravskikh, A. F., "Tropospheric limits to the accuracy of radio-interferometer measurements of coordinates with the aid of interference frequency," *Radio-tehnika I Elektronika*, Vol. 22, pp. 2305-2311, Nov. 1977 (in Russian).
104. Dulk, G. A., "Characteristics of Jupiter's decametric radio source measured with arc-second resolution," *Astrophys. J.*, vol. 159, pp. 671-684, Feb. 1970.
105. Epstein, R. I., and M. J. Geller, "A Model for Superlight Velocities of Extragalactic Radio Sources," *Nature*, 265, 219-222, 1977.
106. Erickson, W. C., T. B. H. Kuiper, T. A. Clark, S. H. Knowles, and J. J. Broderick, "Very Long Baseline Interferometer Observations of Taurus A and Other Sources at 121.6 MHz," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 177, 101-114, 1972.
107. *Explanatory Supplement to the Astronomical Ephemeris and the American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac*, London, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, p. 83, 1961.
108. Fajemirokun, F. A., "Applications of Laser Ranging and VLBI Observations for Selenodetic Control," Dept. of Geodetic Science, Ohio State University Research Foundation, Columbus, Nov. 1971 (Avail. NTIS).
109. Fanselow, J. L., P. F. MacDoran, J. B. Thomas, J. G. Williams, C. J. Finnie, T. Sato, L. Skjerve, and D. J. Spitzmesser, "The Goldstone interferometer for earth physics," *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, vol. V, pp. 45-57, Jet Propulsion Lab., Oct. 15, 1971.
110. Findlay, J. W., Ed., "Charlottesville symposium on very long baseline interferometry," *Radio Sci.*, vol. 5, pp. 1221-1292, Oct. 1970.

111. Finnie, C., R. Sydnor, and A. Sward, "Hydrogen maser frequency standard," in *Proc. 25th Ann. Freq. Contr. Symp.* (Ft. Monmouth, N.J.), pp. 348-351, Apr. 1971.
112. Fliegel, H. F., et al., "Frequency Standards Requirements of the NASA DSN to Support Outer Planet Missions," in *NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Proc. of the 6th Ann. Precise Time and Time Interval Planning Meeting*, pp. 381-393, 1974.
113. Fomalont, E. B., "Earth Rotation Aperture Synthesis," *Proc. IEEE*, Vol. 61, p. 1211, 1973.
114. Fort, D. N., "Studies of Small Diameter Radio Sources with a Tape Recording Interferometer," University of Manchester, Thesis, 1971.
115. Fort, D. N., "The Brightness Distribution of 3C 84," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 207, L155-L157, 1976.
116. Fort, D. N., and H. K. C. Yee, "A Method of Obtaining Brightness Distributions From Long Baseline Interferometry," *Astr. and Astrophysical J.*, 50, 19, 1976.
117. Fort, D. N., "Radio Source Structures from Long Baseline Interferometry," National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan 9-13, 1978.
118. Frost, A. D., et al., "The long-base-line interferometer at Jodrell Bank," *Sky and Telescope*, Vol. 32, pp. 21-24, July 1966. (Also in *NEREM Record*, 1965, Vol. 7.)
119. Frost, A. D., and R. R. Clark, "Observations of Large Scale Ionospheric Irregularities Using a Long Baseline Interferometer," Final Report, 1 Feb. 1972 – 31 Jan. 1972, New Hampshire University, Durham, No. ASL-72-A (Avail. NTIS).
120. Fujita, et al., "Baseline arrangement of radio interferometer array for tracking artificial satellites," *Electron. Commun. Japan*, Vol. 55, No. 5, pp. 102-108, May 1972.
121. Galt, J. A., N. W. Broten, T. H. Legg, J. L. Locke, and J. L. Yen, "Long Baseline Observations of CPO 329," *Nature*, 225, 530-531, 1970.
122. Galt, J. A., N. W. Broten, and T. H. Legg, "Simultaneous Interferometric and Spectrometric Observations of Pulsar 0329+54," *Astronomical Jnl.*, 80, 311-317, 1975.
123. Galt, J. A., N. W. Broten, T. H. Legg, H. J. A. Leparskas, and J. L. Yen, "Long-Baseline Interferometer Observations at 430 MHz," *MNRAS*, 178, 1977.
124. Garner, E., "Air Force Research Review. Number 2, March-April 1971," DDC# AD727338, Rept. No. AFSCRP-80-2, Air Force Systems Command, Washington D.C., April 1971.
125. Gay, J., and A. Journet, "Infrared Interferometry," *Nature Physical Science*, Vol. 241, pp. 32, 33, Jan. 8, 1973.
126. Giuffrida, T. S., B. J. Rossin, R. L. Fiedler, A. Parrish, and B. F. Burke, "The M.I.T. Radio Interferometer On-Line Data Processing System," National Radio Science Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
127. Gold, T., "Radio method for the precise measurement of the rotation period of the earth," *Science*, 157, 302-304, 1967.
128. Gubbay, J. S., A. J. Legg, D. S. Robertson, A. T. Moffet, R. D. Ekers, and B. Seidel, "Variations of Small Quasar Components at 2300 MHz," *Nature*, 224, 1094, 1969.

129. Gubbay, J. S., A. J. Legg, D. S. Robertson, A. T. Moffet, and B. Seidel, "Trans-Pacific Interferometer Measurements at 2300 MHz," *Nature*, 222, 730, 1969.
130. Gubbay, J. S., et al., "Comparison of Two Intercontinental Baselines by VLBI – Very Long Baseline Interferometry," in *Symposium on Earth's Gravitational Field and Secular Variations in Position*, Sydney, Australia, University of New South Wales, pp. 396-404, 1974.
131. Gubbay, J. S., A. J. Legg, D. S. Robertson, W. Gliese, C. A. Murray, and R. H. Tucker, "Position Solution of Compact Radio Sources Using Long Coherence VLBI," *IAU Symposium No. 61 on New Problems in Astrometry*, 125-9, 1974.
132. Gubbay, J. S., A. J. Legg, D. S. Robertson, G. D. Nicolson, A. T. Moffet, and D. B. Shaffer, "Variations in the Intensities and Sizes of Compact Radio Sources at 13 cm Wavelength," *Astrophysical Jnl.* 1977.
133. Gush, H. P., "A Long Baseline Radio Interferometer for the Measurements of Quasar Diameters," *Physics in Canada*, 22, No. 5, 14, 1966.
134. Hemenway, P. D., *The Measurement of Position, Baseline, and Time Using 4-Antenna Interferometry*, Ph.D. Thesis, Virginia Univ., Charlottesville, 1974.
135. Heppenheimer, T. A., "Spaceborne VLB radio astronomy interferometry," *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 11, p. 268-270, Apr. 1974.
136. Hildebrand, C. E., V. J. Ondrasik, and G. A. Ransford, "Earthbased navigation capabilities for outer planet missions," in *AIAA/AAS Astrodynamics Conference*, Palo Alto, Calif., AIAA Paper 72-925, Sept. 11-12, 1972.
137. Hinteregger, H. F., "A long baseline interferometer system with extended bandwidth," *IEEE NEREM Rec.*, vol. 10, pp. 66-67, Nov. 1968.
138. Hinteregger, H. F., I. I. Shapiro, D. S. Robertson, G. A. Knight, R. A. Ergas, A. R. Whitney, A. E. E. Rogers, J. M. Moran, T. A. Clark, and B. F. Burke, "Precision geodesy via radio interferometry," *Science*, 178, 396-398, 1972.
139. Hinteregger, H. F., G. W. Catuna, C. C. Counselman III, R. A. Ergas, R. W. King, C. A. Knight, D. S. Robertson, A. E. E. Rogers, I. I. Shapiro, A. R. Whitney, T. A. Clark, L. K. Hutton, G. E. Marandino, R. A. Perley, G. Resch, and N. R. Vandenberg, "Cygnus-X-3 Radio Sources: Lower Limit on Size and Upper Limit on Distance," *Nature, Phys. Sci.*, 240, 159-160, 1972.
140. Hjellming, R. M., "Beta Persei – Radio Star and Probable X-Ray Star," *Nature, Physical Science*, Vol. 238, pp. 52-55, July 24, 1972.
141. Hjellming, R. M., B. Balick, and C. Bignell, "Early VLA Maps of Four Planetary Nebulae" (National Radio Astronomy Observatory, Socorro, NM), National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
142. Hogg, D. E., G. H. MacDonald, R. G. Conway, and C. M. Wade, "Synthesis of brightness distribution in radio sources," *Astron. J.*, vol. 74, pp. 1206-1213, Dec. 1969.
143. Hung, N. T., et al., "Magnitude of 64-m Elevation Axis Movements Due to Alidade Temperature Changes," *DSN Progress Report 42-36*, pp. 41-44, Dec. 15, 1976 (NTIS HC A08/MF A01).
144. Hurd, W. J., "DSN station clock synchronization by maximum likelihood VLBI," *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, vol. X, pp. 82-95, Aug. 15, 1972.

145. Hurd, W. J., "Demonstration of Intercontinental DSN Clock Synchronization by VLBI," *NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Proc. of the 5th Ann. NASA and DOD PTTI Planning Meeting*, pp. 59-73, 1973 (N75-11275 Oz-35).
146. Hurd, W. J., "An Analysis and Demonstration of Clock Synchronization by VLBI," *IEEE Transactions Instrumentation and Measurement*, Vol. IM-23, No. 1, pp. 80-89, March 1974.
147. Hurd, W. J., "VLBI SNR: Definitions and Comparisons," JPL IOM 331-76-57, Aug. 16, 1976 (JPL internal document).
148. Hurd, W. J., "Preliminary Demonstration of Precision DSN Clock Synchronization by Radio Interferometry," *DSN Progress Report 42-37*, pp. 57-68, Feb. 15, 1977.
149. Hutton, L. K., T. A. Clark, W. C. Erickson, G. M. Resch, N. R. Vandenberg, S. H. Knowles, and A. B. Youmans, "Meter-Wavelength VLBI, I. Cassiopeia A," *Astronomical Jnl.*, 79, 1248, 1974.
150. Hutton, L. K., et al., "High Resolution Observations of Cassiopeia A at Meter Wavelengths — Pulsar Source in Supernova Remnant," NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Md., May 1974 (Avail. NTIS).
151. Hutton, L. K., "Fine Structure in 3C 120 and 3C 84," Ph.D. Thesis, Maryland Univ., 24 Aug. 1976 (Avail. NTIS).
152. Jauncey, D. L., C. C. Bare, B. G. Clark, K. I. Kellermann, and M. H. Cohen, "High-Resolution Radio Interferometry at 610 MHz," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 160, 337-339, 1970.
153. Jennison, R. C., "A Phase Sensitive Interferometer Technique for the Measurement of the Fourier Transform of the Spatial Brightness Distribution of Small Angular Extent," *Monthly Notes Roy. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 118, p. 276, 1958.
154. Johnston, K. J., S. H. Knowles, W. T. Sullivan, III, J. M. Moran, and C. A. Knight, "An Interferometer Map of the Water-Vapor Sources in W49," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, V. 166, pp. L21-L26, 15 May 1971.
155. Johnston, K. J., "Radio Astrometry," in *NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Proc. of the 6th Ann. Precise Time and Time Interval (PTTI) Planning Meeting*, pp. 373-379, 1974.
156. Johnston, K. J., "Astrometry Via Connected Element Interferometry," National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
157. Jones, H. S., "The Rotation of the Earth and the Secular Acceleration of the Sun, Moon and Planets," *Mon. Not. Roy. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 99, pp. 541-558, 1939.
158. Kaidanovskii, N. L., "Design of radio interferometers with a super-longbase," *Radio Engineering and Electronic Physics*, Vol. 11, pp. 1531-1534, Oct. 1966.
159. Kaula, W. M., and A. W. Harris, "Dynamics of Lunar Origin and Orbital Evolution," *Reviews of Geophysics and Space Physics*, Vol. 13, pp. 363-371, 1975.
160. Kellermann, K. I., B. G. Clark, C. C. Bare, O. Rydbeck, J. Ellder, B. Hansson, E. Kollberg, B. Hoglund, M. H. Cohen, and D. L. Jauncey, "High-Resolution Interferometry of Small Radio Sources Using Intercontinental Base Lines," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 153, L209-L214, 1968.

161. Kellermann, K. I., et al., "High resolution observations of compact radio sources at 13 centimeters," *Astrophys. J.*, Vol. 161, pp. 803-809, Sept. 1970.
162. Kellermann, K. I., D. L. Jauncey, M. H. Cohen, D. B. Shaffer, B. G. Clark, J. Broderick, B. Ronnang, O. E. H. Rydbeck, L. Matveyenko, I. Moiseyev, V. V. Vitkevitch, B. F. C. Cooper, and R. Batchelor, "High-resolution observations of compact radio sources at 6 and 18 cm," *Astrophys. J.*, vol. 169, pp. 1-24, Oct. 1971.
163. Kellermann, K. I., "Joint Soviet-American Radio Interferometry," *Sky and Tel.*, 42, 132-133, 1971.
164. Kellermann, K. I., "Intercontinental radio astronomy," *Scientific American*, 226, 2, 72-83, 1972.
165. Kellermann, K. I., B. G. Clark, M. H. Cohen, D. B. Shaffer, J. J. Broderick, and D. L. Jauncey, "Absence of variations in the nucleus of Virgo A," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 179, L141-L144, 1973.
166. Kellermann, K. I., B. G. Clark, D. L. Jauncey, J. J. Broderick, D. B. Shaffer, M. H. Cohen, and A. E. Niell, "Observations of Further Outbursts in the Radio Galaxy 3C 120," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 183, L51-L55, 1973.
167. Kellermann, K. I., B. G. Clark, D. B. Shaffer, M. H. Cohen, D. L. Jauncey, J. J. Broderick, and A. E. Niell, "Further Observations of Apparent Changes in the Structure of 3C 273 and 3C 279," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 189, L19-L22, 1974.
168. Kellermann, K. I., B. G. Clark, A. E. Niell, and D. B. Shaffer, "Observations of Compact Radio Nuclei in Cygnus A, Centaurus A, and Other Extended Radio Sources," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 197, L113-L116, 1975.
169. Kellermann, K. I., et al., "Observations of a Radio Source in the Nucleus of M81 with Dimensions Less than 1300 Astronomical Units," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 210, Pt. 2, pp. L121-L122, Dec. 15, 1976.
170. Kellermann, K. I., D. B. Shaffer, G. H. Purcell, I. I. K. Paylony-Toth, E. Preuss, A. Witzel, D. Graham, R. T. Schilizzi, M. H. Cohen, A. T. Moffet, J. D. Romney, and A. E. Niell, "Very High Resolution Observations of the Radio Sources NRAO 150, OJ 287, 3C 273, M87, 1633+38, BL Lac and 3C 454.3," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 1977.
171. Kellermann, K. I., "An Intercontinental Very Long Baseline Array," *VLBI Network Studies III*, National Radio Astronomy Observatory, Green Bank, W. Va., May 1977.
172. Kellermann, K. I., D. B. Shaffer, B. G. Clark, and B. J. Geldzahler, "The Small Radio Source at the Galactic Center," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Part 2 — Letters to the Editor, Vol. 214, pp. L61-L62, June 1, 1977.
173. King, R. W., *Precision Selenodesy via Differential Very-Long Baseline Interferometry*, Ph.D. Thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., 1975.
174. King, R. W., C. C. Counselman, III, and I. I. Shapiro, "Lunar Dynamics and Selenodesy — Results from Analysis of VLBI and LASER Data," *Jnl. of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 81, pp. 6251-6256, Dec. 10, 1976.
175. King, R. W., C. C. Counselman, III, I. I. Shapiro, and H. F. Hinteregger, "Study of Lunar Librations Using Differential Very Long Baseline Observations of Alseps," *Recent Advances in Engineering Science*, Vol. 8, pp. 431-438, 1977.

176. Klemperer, W. K., et al., "Long Baseline Interferometry with Large Meter-Wavelength Antenna Arrays," *IEEE, Int. Conf. on Commun. Conf. Rec.*, Montreal, Canada, pp. 20-22, June 14-16, 1971.
177. Klemperer, W. K., "Long-Baseline Radio Interferometry with Independent Frequency Standards," *Proceedings of the IEEE*, 60 No. 5, 602-609, 1972.
178. Knight, C. A., D. S. Robertson, A. E. E. Rogers, I. I. Shapiro, A. R. Whitney, T. A. Clark, R. M. Goldstein, G. E. Marandino, and N. R. Vandenberg, "Quasars: millisecond-of-arc structure revealed by very long baseline interferometry," *Science*, vol. 172, pp. 52-54, Apr. 1971.
179. Knight, C. A., "Accurate Radio Source Positions from Four-Antenna Long Baseline Interferometry," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1976.
180. Knight, C. A., et al., "Astrometry Via Long Baseline Interferometry," National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
181. Knowles, S. H., K. J. Johnston, J. M. Moran, and J. A. Ball, "Interferometric Observations of the ${}^2\pi 3/2$, $J=5/2$ State of Interstellar OH," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 180, L117-L121, 1973.
182. Knowles, S. H., et al., "Applications of Radio Interferometry to Navigation," *NASA Goddard-Space Flight Center Proc. of the 5th Ann. NASA and DOD PTTI Planning Meeting*, pp. 47-58, 1973 (see N75-11275 02-35).
183. Knowles, S. H., K. L. Johnston, J. M. Moran, B. F. Burke, K. Y. Lo, and G. D. Papadopoulos, "Further Interferometer Observations of the Water Vapor Sources in W49," *Astronomical Jnl.*, 79, 925, 1974.
184. Koehler, R. L., "Radio propagation measurements of pulsed plasma streams from the sun using pioneer spacecraft," *J. Geophys. Res.*, 73, 15, 4883-4894, 1968.
185. Kogan, L. R., et al., "System for recording and processing data for VLBI," *Radio-physics. Quantum Electron.*, Vol. 19, No. 9, pp. 889-892, Sept. 1976.
186. Kolaczek, B., and G. Weiffenbach, "On Reference Coordinate Systems for Earth Dynamics," *Proceedings of the Colloquium*, Uniwersytet Torunski, Torun, Poland, Aug. 26-31, 1974.
187. Krasinskii, C. A., "On Constructing the Inertial System of High Accuracy by VLBI Methods," *Proceedings of the Colloquium on Reference Coordinate Systems for Earth Dynamics*, Torun, Poland, pp. 381-393, Aug. 26-31, 1974.
188. Landgren, P. G., and B. O. Roennaeng, "An Astronomical Computer Program Package for the Onsala Space Observatory," Chalmers University of Technology, Goteborg, Sweden, 1971 (Avail. NTIS).
189. Lawson, J. L., and G. E. Uhlenbeck, *Threshold Signals*, vol. 24, MIT Radiation Laboratory Series, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1950.
190. Lay, R., "Phase and Group Delay of S-band Megawatt Cassegrain Diplex and S-band Megawatt Transmit Filter," *DSN Progress Report 47-37*, p. 198-203, Feb. 15, 1977.
191. Layland, J. W., "Threshold Analysis for VLBI Delay and Doppler," *DSN Progress Report 42-31*, pp. 67-74, Feb. 15, 1976.
192. Layland, J. W., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry Covariance," *DSN Progress Report 42-31*, pp. 21-29, Feb. 15, 1976. (see N76-18163 09-12).

193. Layland, J. W., and A. N. Mathews, "VLBI Clock Sync and the Earth's Rotational Instability," *DSN Progress Report 42-42*, pp. 81-84, JPL, Pasadena, California, Dec. 15, 1977.
194. Layland, J. W., and W. J. Hurd, "VLBI Instrumental Effects, Part I," *DSN Progress Report 42-42*, pp. 54-80, JPL, Pasadena, California, Dec. 15, 1977.
195. Lee, W., and M. A. Geller, "Preliminary Design Study of a High Resolution Meteor Radar," Aeronomy Report No. 52, Illinois University, Urbana, March 1, 1973 (Avail. NTIS).
196. Legg, T. H., "Smoothing for phase-switched radiotelescopes," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat. (Commun.)*, vol. AP-12, pp. 803-804, Nov. 1964.
197. Legg, T. H., N. W. Brotan, D. N. Fort, J. L. Yen, F. V. Bale, P. C. Barber, and M. J. S. Quigley, "Long Baseline Interferometry of the Seyfert Galaxy 3C 84," *Nature*, 244, 18-19, 1973.
198. Legg, T. H., et al., "The Small-Scale Structure and Variability of 3C 273 B", *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 211, Pt. 1, pp. 21-30, Jan. 1, 1977.
199. Levine, M. W., and R. F. C. Vessot, "Hydrogen-Maser Time and Frequency Standard at Agassiz Observatory," *Radio. Sci.*, Vol. 5, No. 10, pp. 1287-92, Oct. 1970.
200. Little, L. T., "Refraction Effects and Position Stability in Components of Water Source W49," *Royal Astronomical Society, Monthly Notices*, Vol. 175, pp. 245-255, May 1976.
201. Litvak, M. M., "The Meaning of the OH H₂O Maser Maps," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 170, 71-80, 1971.
202. Lo, K. Y., R. C. Walker, B. F. Burke, J. M. Moran, K. J. Johnston, and M. S. Ewing, "Evidence for Zeeman Splitting in 1720-MHz OH Line Emission," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 202, 650-654, 1975.
203. Lo, K. Y., et al., "VLBI Observations of the Compact Radio Source in the Center of the Galaxy – Very Long Baseline Interferometer," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 202, Pt. 2, pp. L63-L65, Dec. 1, 1975.
204. Lo, K. Y., et al., "An angular size for the compact radio source at the galactic center," *Astrophysical Journal*, Part 1, Vol. 218, pp. 668-670, Dec. 15, 1977.
205. Locke, J. L., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry," *Science Jnl.*, V5A, N5, pp. 41-46, Nov. 1969.
206. Lushbaugh, W. A., and J. W. Layland, "Preliminary Design Work on a DSN VLBI Correlator," *DSN Progress Report 42-43*, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., pp. 90-98, Feb. 15, 1978.
207. Lynch, M. A., et al., "Intercontinental Interferometry of Jupiter at 18 MHz," *Bull. Am. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 3, No. 1, Pt. 1, p. 4, 1971.
208. Lynch, M. A., and T. D. Carr, "Transhemispheric VLB Interferometry of a Jovian Decametric L Burst," *Bull. Am. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 3, No. 4, Pt. 1, p. 476, 1971.
209. Lynch, M. A., *Observations of Jupiter's Decametric Radiation with a Very Long Baseline Interferometer*, Ph.D. Thesis, Florida University, Gainesville, 1972.
210. Lynch, M. A., T. C. Carr, J. May, W. F. Block, V. M. Robinson, and N. F. Six, "Long-Baseline Analysis of a Jovian Decametric L Burst," *Astrophysical Letters*, 10, 153-158, 1972.

211. Lynch, M. A., et al., "VLBI Measurements of Jovian S Bursts," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 207, Pt. 1, pp. 325-328, July 1, 1976.
212. Lynn, K. J. W., and J. S. Gubbay, "The Effect of the Earth's Atmosphere on Baseline Determinations by Very Long Baseline Interferometry — Radio Frequencies/Frequency Shift," Weapons Research Establishment, Salisbury, Australia, WRE-TN-1312 (WR/D), Jan. 1975 (Avail. NTIS).
213. Lynn, K. J. W., et al., "Atmospheric phase path corrections for VLBI," *Monitor Proc. Inst. Radio Electron. Eng. Aust.*, V. 37, No. 12, pp. 361-368, Dec. 12, 1976.
214. MacDonald, G. J. F., "Implications for geophysics of the precise measurement of the earth's rotation," *Science*, 157, 304-305, 1967.
215. MacDoran, P. F., "A First-Principles Derivation of the Differenced Range Versus Integrated Doppler (DRVID) Charged-Particle Calibration Method," *DSN Space Programs Summary 37-62*, Vol. II, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., p. 28, February 15, 1970.
216. MacDoran, P. F., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry (VLBI) Earth Physics — Application to Radio Astronomy and Interferometric Earth Surveys," *NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Proc. of the 4th PTTI Planning Meeting*, pp. 62-73, Nov. 16, 1972 (see N75-11249 02-35).
217. MacDoran, P. F., "Radio Interferometry for Study of the Earthquake Mechanism," *Proc. of the Conference on Tectonic Problems of the San Andreas Fault System*, Stanford University, Publications of the University Series: Geological Sciences, 13, 104-123, 1973.
218. MacDoran, P. F., "Radio Interferometry for International Study of the Earthquake Mechanism," *Acta Astronautica*, Vol. 1, pp. 1427-1444, 1974.
219. MacDoran, P. F., "VLBI applications to secular geodynamic and earth strain measurement," International Ass. of Geodesy and Australian Academy of Science, *Earth's Gravitational Field and Secular Variations in Position.*, Univ. of New South Wales.
220. Mader, G. L., "The Relative Positions of the Hydroxyl and Water Vapor Astrophysical Masers," University of Maryland, 1975.
221. Mader, G. L., K. J. Johnston, J. M. Moran, S. H. Knowles, S. A. Mango, P. R. Schwartz, and W. B. Waltman, "The Relative Positions of the OH and H₂O Masers in W49N and W3 (OH)," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 200, L111-L114, 1975.
222. Maksimov, V. I., and V. S. Troitskii, "Influence of Relativity Theory Effects on VLBI Clock Synchronization," *Radiofizika*, Vol. 19, No. 10, pp 1455-1458 (in Russian), 1976.
223. Markowitz, W., "Timing for Geodetic Satellites," in *The Use of Artificial Satellites for Geodesy*, Proceedings of the 3rd International Symposium, Wash., D. C., American Geophysical Union, 1972, pp. 245-246, Apr. 15-17, 1971.
224. Marscher, A. P., "Effects of Non Uniform Structure on the Derived Physical Parameters of Compact Synchrotronsources," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Part 1, Vol. 216, pp. 244-256, Aug. 15, 1977.
225. Martin, C. F., and D. M. Walls, "Tracking Station Coordinates from Range Rate Tracking of a Lunar Transponder," in *The Use of Artificial Satellites for Geodesy and Geodynamics*, Proceedings of the International Symposium, Athens, Greece, May 14-21, 1973.

226. Mathur, N. C., M. D. Grossi, and M. R. Pearlman, "Atmospheric effects in very long baseline interferometry," *Radio Sci.*, vol. 5, pp. 1253-1261, Oct. 1970.
227. Matveenko, L. I., L. R. Kogan, V. I. Kostenko, I. G. Moiseev, V. A. Efanov, B. G. Clark, K. I. Kellermann, G. Grove, M. H. Cohen, J. J. Broderick, and D. L. Jauncey, "Ultrafine Structure of Some Compact Radio Sources," *Sov. Astron. - Astronomical Jnl.*, 17, 731-736, 1973-1974.
228. Matveenko, L. I., et al., "A Receiver System for a Very Long Baseline Radio Interferometer," *Soviet Astronomy Letters*, Vol. 2, pp. 159-161, Translation, July-August 1976.
229. May, J., and T. D. Carr, "Interferometry of Jupiter at 18 Mc/s," *Quarterly Journal of the Florida Academy of Sciences*, 30, 1-9, 1967.
230. McCready, L. L., J. L. Pawsey, and R. Payne-Scott, "Solar radio radiation and its relation to sunspots," *Proc. Roy. Soc., Ser. A*, Vol. 190, pp. 357-375, Aug. 1947.
231. Meeks, M. L., *Astrophysics, Part C - Radio Observations*, New York, Academic Press, Inc., 367 pp., 1976.
232. Melbourne, W. G., et al., "Constants and Related Information for Astrodynamical Calculations, 1968," Technical Report 32-1306, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., July 15, 1968.
233. Michael, W. H., Jr., "Radio Science Experiments: The Viking Mars Orbiter and Lander," *Icarus*, Vol. 16, 57-73, 1972.
234. Michelini, R. D., "One-bit VLBI Recording and Playback System Using Video-Tape Recorders," *Radio Sci.*, V. 5, N. 10, pp. 1263-70, Oct. 1970.
235. Michelini, R. D., and M. D. Grossi, "Very Long Baseline Interferometry Observations of Radio Emissions from Geostationary Satellites," in *Space Research XII*, Proceedings of the Fourteenth Plenary Meeting, Seattle, Wash., Volume 1, June 18-July 2, 1971.
236. Michelini, R. D., "The Application of VLB Interferometry to Earth Measurements," Final Report, Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, Cambridge, Mass., April 1973 (Avail. NTIS).
237. Michelson, A. A., "On the applications of interference methods to astronomical measurements," *Phil. Mag.* 30, 1-21, 1890.
238. Middleton, D., "The response of biased, saturated linear and quadratic rectifiers to random noise," *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 17, p. 778, 1946.
239. Middleton, D., "Some general results in the theory of noise through nonlinear devices," *Quart. Appl. Math.*, vol. 5, p. 445, 1948.
240. Middleton, D., *An Introduction to Statistical Communication Theory*, New York; McGraw-Hill, 1960.
241. Miller, J. K., and K. M. Rourke, "The application of differential VLBI to planetary approach orbit determination," *DSN Progress Report 42-40*, JPL, pp. 84-90, August 15, 1970.
242. Miller, R. B., "Pioneer Venus 1978 Mission Support - Interferometry Experiment," *DSN Progress Report 42-31*, pp. 11-14, Feb. 15, 1976 (see N76-18163 09-12).
243. Miller, R. B., "Pioneer Venus 1978 Mission Support," NTIS HC A03/MF A01, *DSN Progress Report 42-36*, pp. 22-27, Dec. 15, 1976.

244. Moffet, A. T., "Minimum-redundancy linear arrays," *IEEE Trans. Antenna Propagat.*, Vol. AP-16, pp. 172-175, Mar. 1968.
245. Moffet, A. T., "The Whole-Earth Array-Developments in Very-Long-Baseline Interferometry," in the *1971 IEEE Group on Antennas and Propagation International Symposium*, Los Angeles, Calif., pp. 2-4, September 1971.
246. Moffet, A. T., J. S. Gubbay, D. S. Robertson, and A. J. Legg, "High Resolution Observation of Variable Radio Sources," *External Galaxies and Quasi-Stellar objects*, IAU Symposium No. 44 (held in Uppsala, Sweden, August 1970); Ed. by David S. Evans, D. Reidel, Dordrecht-Holland, pp. 228-229, 1972.
247. Molinder, J. I., "A tutorial introduction to VLBI using bandwidth synthesis," *DSN Progress Report 42-46*, August 15, 1978.
248. Moran, J. M., P. P. Crowther, B. F. Burke, A. H. Barrett, A. E. E. Rogers, J. A. Ball, J. C. Carter, and C. C. Bare, "Spectral line interferometry with independent time standards at stations separated by 845 kilometers," *Science*, vol. 157, pp. 676-677, Aug. 1967.
249. Moran, J. M., "Interferometric Observations of Galactic OH Emission," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Thesis, 1968.
250. Moran, J. M., B. F. Burke, A. H. Barrett, A. E. E. Rogers, J. A. Ball, J. C. Carter, and D. D. Cudaback, "The Structure of the OH Source in W3," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 152, L97-L101, 1968.
251. Moran, J. M., "Recent Advances in the Study of Radio Emission from Galactic H₂O Sources," DDC# AD-721063, Nov. 1970, Rept. No. MS-2940, Mass. Inst. of Tech., Lincoln Lab, Lexington. (Also in *NEREM-70*, pp. 192-193.)
252. Moran, J. M., "Some Characteristics of an Operational System for Measuring UT1 Using VLBI," in *Space Research XIII, Proceedings of the 15th Plenary Meeting*, Madrid, Spain, Vol. 1, pp. 73-82, May 10-24, 1972.
253. Moran, J. M., "Spectral-line analysis of very-long-baseline interferometric data," *Proc. IEEE*, 61, 1236-1242, 1973.
254. Moran, J. M., G. D. Papadopoulos, B. F. Burke, K. Y. Lo, P. R. Schwartz, D. L. Thacker, K. J. Johnston, S. H. Knowles, A. C. Reisz, and I. I. Shapiro, "Very Long Baseline Interferometric Observations of the H₂O Sources in W49 N, W3 (OH), Orion A, and VY Canis Majoris," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 185, 535-567, 1973.
255. Moran, J. M., "Geodetic and Astrometric Results of Very Long Baseline Interferometric Measurements of Natural Radio Sources," *Proc. of Open Meeting of Work Group on Phys. Sci. of the Plenary Meeting of Cospar*, 17th Space Res. 15, Sao Paulo, Brazil, pp. 33-47, June 1974.
256. Moran, J. M., and B. R. Rosen, "The Estimation of Tropospheric Propagation Path Length from Ground-Based Microwave Measurements," presented at the Annual Meeting of the U.S. National Comm. International Union of Radio Science, Boulder, Colorado, 1975.
257. Moran, J. M., "Very Long-Baseline Interferometric Observations and Data Reduction," Center for Astrophysics, Harvard College Observatory and Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, Preprint Series No. 108, May 1974. (Also, *Methods of Experimental Physics* by M. L. Meeks, 12, Part C, 228, 1976.)
258. Moran, J. M., "Radio Observations of Galactic Masers," *Frontiers of Astrophysics* (Harvard University Press), pp. 385-437, 1976.

259. Moran, J. M., "Very Long Baseline Interferometer Systems," *Methods of Experimental Physics* by M. L. Meeks, *I2*, Part C, 174, 1976.
260. Moran, J. M., J. A. Ball, J. L. Yen, P. R. Schwartz, K. J. Johnston, and S. H. Knowles, "Very Long Baseline Interferometric Observations of OH Masers Associated with Infrared Stars," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, *211*, 160, 1977.
261. Moyer, T. D., "Transformation from Proper Time on Earth to Coordinate Time in Solar System Barycentric Space – Time Frame of Reference," *JPL-TM-33-786*, JPL, Calif. Inst. of Tech. (NTIS HC A041MF A01).
262. Mutel, R. L., J. J. Broderick, T. D. Carr, M. Lynch, M. Desch, W. W. Warnock, and W. K. Klempner, "VLB Observations of the Crab Nebula and the Wavelength Dependence of Interstellar Scattering," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, *193*, 279-282, 1974.
263. Mutel, R. L., "Theory and Observations of Interferometer Visibility Scintillation with Application to the Interplanetary Medium," University of Colorado, Ph.D. Thesis, 1975.
264. Niell, A. E., K. I. Kellermann, B. G. Clark, and D. B. Shaffer, "Milli-Arcsec Structure of 3C 84, 3C 273 and 3C 279 at 2 Centimeter Wavelength," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, *197*, L109-L112, 1975.
265. Niell, A. E., et al., "Comparison of a radio interferometric differential baseline measurement with conventional geodesy," submitted to *Tectonophysics*, Dec. 30, 1977.
266. Niell, A. E., et al., "VLBI Baseline Measurements to a Transportable Antenna with Decimeter Accuracy," National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
267. Notvedt, H., "The correlation function in the analysis of directive wave propagation," *Phil. Mag.*, vol. 42, pp. 1022-1031, Sept. 1951.
268. Nur, A., "Dilatancy, pore fluids, and premonitory variations of t_s/t_p travel times," *Bull. Seim. Soc. Am.*, *62*, 1217-1222, 1972.
269. O'Neill, G. K., "A high-resolution orbiting telescope," *Science*, Vol. 160, pp. 843-847, May 1968.
270. Ondrasik, V. J., and K. H. Rourke, "Application of New Radio Tracking Data Types to Critical Spacecraft Navigation Problems," *JPL Quart. Tech. Rev.*, Vol. 1, No. 4, pp. 116-132, Jan. 1972.
271. Ondrasik, V. J., C. E. Hildebrand, and G. A. Ransford, "Preliminary evaluation radio data orbit determination capabilities for the Saturn portion of a Jupiter-Saturn-Pluto 1977 mission," *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, Vol. X, pp. 59-75, Aug. 15, 1972.
272. Ong, K. M., P. F. MacDoran, J. B. Thomas, H. F. Fliegel, L. J. Skjerve, D. J. Spitzmesser, P. D. Batelaan, S. T. Paine, and M. G. Newsted, "A demonstration of radio interferometric surveying using DSS 14 and the Project Aries Transportable antenna," *DSN Progress Report 42-26*, pp. 41-53, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA, April 15, 1975.
273. Ong, K. M., P. F. MacDoran, J. B. Thomas, H. F. Fliegel, L. J. Skjerve, D. J. Spitzmesser, P. D. Batelaan, and S. R. Paine, "A Demonstration of a Transportable Radio Interferometric Surveying System with 3-cm Accuracy on a 307-m Base Line," *J. Geophys. Res.*, *81*, 3587-3593, 1976.

274. Palmer, H. P., B. Rowson, B. Anderson, W. Donaldson, G. K. Miley, H. Gent, R. L. Algie, O. B. Slee, and J. H. Crawther, "Radio diameter measurements with interferometer baselines of one million and two million wavelengths," *Nature*, vol. 213, pp. 789-790, Feb. 1967.
275. Papadopoulos, G. D., "Ku-Band Interferometry," DDC# AD-721574, Rept. No. TR-481, Mass. Inst. of Tech. Cambridge Research Lab of Electronics, Dec. 1970.
276. Papadopoulos, G. D., and B. F. Burke, "The M. I. T. Ku-Band Radio Interferometer," *Radio Sci.*, Vol. 7, No. 6, pp. 667-74, June 1972.
277. Papadopoulos, G. D., "A Statistical Technique for Processing Radio Interferometer Data Using Maximum Likelihood Algorithm," *IEEE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. AP-23, pp. 45-53, Jan. 1975.
278. Papoulis, A., *Probability, Random Variables, and Stochastic Processes*, Sec. 12-2, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1965.
279. Pariiskii, Y. N., and A. A. Stotskil, "On the Possibility of Obtaining Radio Images of Celestial Bodies with Resolution Better than 10^{-2} Seconds of Arc," Main Astronomical Observatory, *Izvestia*, 188, 195-211, 1972.
280. Parrish, A., T. Guiffrida, B. Allen, and A. Haschick, G. Papadopoulos, and B. F. Burke, "The M.I.T. Aperture Synthesis Interferometer System," National Radio Science Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
281. Pauliny-Toth, I. I. K., E. Preuss, A. Witzel, K. I. Kellermann, D. B. Shaffer, G. H. Purcell, G. W. Grove, D. L. Jones, M. H. Cohen, A. T. Moffet, J. Romney, R. T. Schilizzi, and R. Rinehart, "High Resolution Observations of NGC 1275 with a Four-Element Intercontinental Radio Interferometer," *Nature*, 259, 17-20, 1976.
282. Pauliny-Toth, I. I. K., et al., "Observations of Compact Radio Sources by Means of Very-Long-Baseline Interferometry," *Kleinheubacher Berichte*, Vol. 19, pp. 327-331, 1976.
283. Pauliny-Toth, I., and A. Witzel, "Discovery of a High-Energy Double Source in the Nucleus of a Radio Galaxy," *Zeitschrift fuer Flugwissenschaften und Weltraumforschung*, Vol. 1, pp. 222-223 (in German), May-June 1977.
284. "Pioneer Venus Experiment Descriptions," *Space Science Reviews*, Vol. 20, pp. 451-525, June 1977.
285. Preston, R. A., R. Ergas, H. F. Hinteregger, C. A. Knight, D. S. Robertson, I. I. Shapiro, A. R. Whitney, A. E. E. Rogers, and T. A. Clark, "Interferometric Observations of an Artificial Satellite," *Science*, 178, 407-409, 1972.
286. Preston, R. A., "Accurate Satellite Tracking with Very Long Baseline Interferometry," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Ph.D. Thesis, 1973.
287. Preston, R. A., "Dual-Spacecraft Radio Metric Tracking," *DSN Progress Report* 42-22, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., August 15, 1974.
288. Preston, R. A., et al., "JPL Catalog of VLBI Radio Sources," *Bull. AAS*, 1975.
289. Preuss, E., et al., "Interferometry with Intercontinental Baseline Lengths - Status of Experiments Involving a 100-m Radio Telescope," *Astronomische Gesellschaft, Mitteilungen*, No. 35, pp. 237-243 (in German), 1974.
290. Preuss, E., "High-Resolution Radio Interferometry-Specific Features of VLBI," *Sterne und Weltraum*, Vol. 15, pp. 392-396 (in German), Dec. 1976.

291. Preuss, E., "High-Resolution Radio Interferometry /VLBI/-Technical-Organizational Implementation," *Sterne und Weltraum*, Vol. 16, pp. 86-90 (in German), March 1977.
292. Purcell, G. H., Jr., "The Structure of Compact Radio Sources at 606 MHz," Ph.D. Thesis, Calif. Inst. of Tech., 1973.
293. Purcell, G. H., "A Procedure for Preliminary Reduction of Bandwidth Synthesis Data," Jet Propulsion Laboratory *DSN Progress Report 42-33*, April 1976.
294. Ratner, M. R., "Very Long Baseline Observations of Jupiter's Millisecond Radio Bursts," University of Colorado, Ph.D. Thesis, 1976.
295. Readhead, A. C. S., P. N. Wilkinson, and G. H. Purcell, "Very Long Baseline Interferometry Observations at 610 MHz of Sources which are Suspected of Showing Decimetric Flux Density Variations," *Astrophysical Jnl., Part 2 - Letters to the Editor*, Vol. 215, pp. L13-L15, July 1, 1977.
296. Reasenberg, R. D., and I. I. Shapiro, "Bound on the Secular Variation of the Gravitational Interaction," in *Proceedings of the 5th Conference on Atomic Masses and Fundamental Constants*, Paris, 1975.
297. Rees, M. J., "Appearance of Relativistically Expanding Radio Sources," *Nature*, Vol. 211, p. 468, 1966.
298. Reid, M. J., and D. O. Muhleman, "Very Long Baseline Interferometric Observations of OH/IR Stars," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 196, Pt. 2, pp. L35-L37, Feb. 15, 1975. (Also, Rept. No. 1974-14, Owens Valley Radio Observatory, Pasadena, Ca., 1974 (Avail. NTIS)).
299. Reid, M. J., "The Structure of Hydroxyl Masers and Circumstellar Envelopes of Long Period Variable Stars," Ph.D. Thesis, Calif. Inst. of Tech., Order No. 76-16377, 1976.
300. Reid, M. J., D. O. Muhleman, J. M. Moran, K. J. Johnston, and P. R. Schwartz, "The Structure of Stellar Hydroxyl Masers," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 1977.
301. Reid, M. J., et al., "Observations of Hydroxyl Masers with a VLB Network." National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
302. Reisz, A. C., I. I. Shapiro, J. M. Moran, G. D. Papadopoulos, B. F. Burke, K. Y. Lo, and P. R. Schwartz, "W3 (OH): Accurate Relative Positions of Water Vapor Emission Features," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 186, 537-544, 1973.
303. Reisz, A. C., "A Study of H₂O Masers Associated with Galactic H_{II} Regions," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1976.
304. Resch, G. M., "Comparison of Microwave Radiometric and In-Situ Measurements of Tropospheric Water Vapor," presented at the Annual Meeting of the U.S. National Comm. International Union of Radio Science, Boulder, Colorado, 1975.
305. Resch, G. M., "Low-Frequency Spectra of Compact Sources," Ph.D. Thesis, Florida State University, Tallahassee, 1974.
306. Robertson, D. S., J. S. Gubbin and A. T. Legg, "VLBI in the southern hemisphere," *Proceedings of Astronomical Society of Australia*, Vol. 2, pp. 184-187, Oct. 1973.
307. Robertson, D. S. "Special Relativity and Very Long Baseline Interferometers," *Nature*, 257, 467-468, 1975.

308. Robertson, D. S., *Geodetic and Astrometric Measurements with Very-Long Baseline Interferometry*, Ph.D. Thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., 1975.
309. Rogers, A. E. E., "Spectral line interferometry and interferometer noise analysis," MIT Lincoln Labs., Tech. Rep. 441, pp. 20-21, Jan. 1968.
310. Rogers, A. E. E., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry with Large Effective Bandwidth for Phase-Delay Measurements," *Radio Sci.*, Vol. 5, No. 10, pp. 1239-1247, October 1970.
311. Rogers, A. E. E., "Broadband passive 90° RC hybrid with low component sensitivity for use in the video range of frequencies," *Proc. IEEE*, 59, 1617-1618, 1971.
312. Rogers, A. E. E., C. C. Counselman III, H. F. Hinteregger, C. A. Knight, D. S. Robertson, I. I. Shapiro, A. R. Whitney, and T. A. Clark, "Extragalactic Radio Sources: Accurate Positions from Very Long Baseline Interferometer Observations," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 186, 801-806, 1973.
313. Rogers, A. E. E., H. F. Hinteregger, A. R. Whitney, C. C. Counselman, I. I. Shapiro, J. J. Wittels, W. K. Klemperer, W. W. Warnock, T. A. Clark, L. K. Hutton, G. E. Marandino, B. O. Ronnang, O. E. H. Rydbeck, and A. E. Niell, "The Structure of Radio Sources 3C 273B and 3C 84 Deduced from the "Closure" Phases and Visibility Amplitudes Observed with Three-Element Interferometers," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 193, 293-301, 1974.
314. Rogers, A. E. E., *A Receiver Phase and Group Delay Calibration System for Use in VLBI*, Haystack Observatory Technical Report 1975-6, Feb 15, 1976.
315. Rogers, A. E. E., et al., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry as a Means of Worldwide Time Synchronization," Report No. TR-478, M.I.T., Feb. 1970.
316. Rogers, A. E. E., et al., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry Hardware," Final Report for Contract #NAS5-20777, Part 13 "A Receiver Phase and Group Delay Calibration System," Haystack Technical Note 1975-6, Feb. 1976.
317. Rogers, A. E. E., et al., "Geodesy by Radio Interferometry: Determination of a 1.24-km Base Line Vector with 5-mm Repeatability," *Journal of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 83, No. B1, pp. 325-333, January 10, 1978.
318. Ronnang, B. O., O. E. Rydbeck, and J. M. Moran, "Very Long Baseline Interferometry of Galactic OH Sources," *Radio Science*, V5, N10, pp. 1227-1231, Oct. 1970.
319. Ross, S., "VLBI Determination of Synchronous Equatorial Satellite Orbits," American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics and American Astronautical Society, Astrodynamics Conference, Palo Alto, Calif., Sept. 11-12, 1972.
320. Rumford Symposium on Recent Developments in the Field of Long-Baseline Interferometry, Boston, Mass., Apr. 13-14, 1971.
321. Ryle, M., B. Elsmo, and A. C. Neville, "High resolution observations of radio sources in Cygnus and Cassiopeia," *Nature*, vol. 205, pp. 1259-1262, Mar. 1965.
322. Salzberg, I. M., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry," NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Md. in its *Significant Accomplishments in Technol.*, pp. 116-120, 1972.
323. Sanders, R. H., "Super-Relativistic Phase Velocities of Radio Source Components," *Nature*, 248, 390-392, 1974.

324. Sargent, H. H., and W. K. Klemperer, "A Decametric Long Baseline Interferometer System," *Radio Sci.*, Vol. 5, No. 10, pp. 1283-6, Oct. 1970.
325. Schain, H. O., "Geodetic Application of Long Baseline Interferometry," DDC# AD-709 868, Rept. No. ORA-70-0005, Office of Research Analyses, Holloman AFB, N. Mex., May 1970.
326. Schaper, L. W., D. H. Staelin, and J. W. Waters, "The Estimation of Tropospheric Electrical Path Length by Microwave Radiometry," *Proc. Inst. Elec. Electron. Eng.*, Vol. 58, No. 2, pp. 272-273, 1970.
327. Schilizzi, R. T., M. H. Cohen, J. D. Romney, D. B. Shaffer, K. I. Kellermann, G. W. Swenson Jr., J. L. Yen, and R. Rinehart, "Observations with a VLB Array. III. The Sources 3C 120, 3C 273B, 2134+004, and 3C 84," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 201, 263-274, 1975.
328. Schilizzi, R. T., "VLBI Detection of Compact Central Components in 17 Extended Radio Sources," *Astronomical Jnl.*, 81, 946-951, 1976.
329. Scott, M. A., "Structural Variations of Extragalactic Radio Sources over Large Frequency Ranges," *Royal Astronomical Society, Monthly Notices*, Vol. 179, pp. 377-388, May 1977.
330. Seielstad, G. H., "The Rapidly Changing Variable Radio Source 3C 120," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 193, 55, 1974.
331. Shaffer, D. B., M. H. Cohen, D. L. Jauncey, and K. I. Kellermann, "Rapid Change in the Visibility Function of the Radio Galaxy 3C 120," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 173, L147-L150, 1972.
332. Shaffer, D. B., *The Structure of Compact Radio Sources at 10.7 GHz – Using Very Long Baseline Interferometry*, Ph.D. Thesis, Calif. Inst. of Tech., 1974.
333. Shaffer, D. B., and R. T. Schilizzi, "18 cm Visibility Functions of High-Frequency Compact Sources," *Astronomical Jnl.*, 80, 753-758, 1975.
334. Shaffer, D. B., et al., "Observations with a VLB Array. II. The Sources 4C39.25, NRA0150, VRO42.11.01, 3C345, and 3C454.3, 342 – Radio Interferometers for Measuring Extraterrestrial Radio Waves," Rept. No. 1975-5, Owens Valley Radio Observatory, Pasadena, California, 1975 (Avail. NTIS).
335. Shaffer, D. B., "Modelling Autocorrelation, Phaseless Iteration, Phase-Closure, and Relative Phase 18 cm VLB Mapping," National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
336. Shapiro, A., E. A. Uliana, and B. S. Yaplee, "Very-Long-Baseline Interferometry Navigation Using Natural H₂O Sources, Part 1," DDC# AD-901 999L, Naval Research Lab., Washington, D.C., July 1972.
337. Shapiro, I. I., "New method for the detection of light deflection by solar gravity," *Science*, vol. 157, p. 806, Aug. 1967.
338. Shapiro, I. I., "Possible experiments with long-baseline interferometers, 1968 NEREM Record," Boston, Mass, 6-8 Nov. 1968, (IEEE, New York, pp. 70-1, 1968).
339. Shapiro, I. I., and C. A. Knight, "Geophysical Applications of Long Baseline Radio Interferometry," NATO Advanced Study Institute, University of Western Ontario, 1969, *Earthquake Displacement Fields and the Rotation of the Earth*, pp. 284-301, 1970.

340. Shapiro, I. I., and C. A. Knight, "Geophysical applications of long-baseline radio interferometry," in *Earthquake Displacement Fields and Rotation of the Earth*, L. Mansinha et al., Eds., Dordrecht, The Netherlands: D. Reidel Pub. Co., 1970, pp. 284-301.
341. Shapiro, I. I., "Astrometric Applications of VLBI," *Bull. Am. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 4, No. 2, Pt. 2, p. 266, 1972.
342. Shapiro, I. I., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry, the Impact on Astronomy and Geophysics," *Adv. Astronaut. Sci., Suppl., Sci. Technology Ser.*, V. 28, p. 133, 1972.
343. Shapiro, I. I., "Wind Speeds in Lower Atmosphere of Venus. Status Report on Possible Measurement via Differential VLBI Tracking of Entry Probes," Final Report, Dept. of Earth and Planetary Sciences, M.I.T., Cambridge, May 1972 (Avail. NTIS).
344. Shapiro, I. I., H. F. Hinteregger, C. A. Knight, J. J. Punsky, D. S. Robertson, A. E. E. Rogers, A. R. Whitney, T. A. Clark, G. E. Morandino, R. M. Goldstein, and D. J. Spitzmesser, "3C 120: Intense Outbursts of Radio Radiation Detected with the Goldstone-Haystack Interferometer," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 183, L47-L50, 1973.
345. Shapiro, I. I., and R. W. King, "Analysis of Luna Laser and ALSEP VLBI Data for Geodetic Purposes," Final Report, Dept. of Earth and Planetary Sciences, M.I.T., July 31, 1974 (Avail., NTIS).
346. Shapiro, I. I., D. S. Robertson, C. A. Knight, C. C. Counselman, III, A. E. E. Rogers, H. F. Hinteregger, S. Lippincott, A. R. Whitney, T. A. Clark, A. E. Niell, and D. J. Spitzmesser, "Transcontinental baselines and the rotation of the earth measured by radio interferometry," *Science*, 186, 920-922; 191-451, 1974.
347. Shapiro, I. I., et al., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry for Centimeter Accuracy Geodetic Measurements," *Tectonophysics*, V. 29, N. 1-4, 1975, for 5th Int. Symp. on Recent Crustal Movements, Zurich, Switz., pp. 4-18, Aug. 26-31, 1974.
348. Shapiro, I. I., "Estimation of Astrometric and Geodetic Parameters," *Methods of Experimental Physics* by M. L. Meeks, 12, Part C, 261, 1976.
349. Shapiro, L. D., et. al., "Using Loran-C Transmissions for Long Baseline Synchronization," *Radio Sci.*, V. 5, N. 10, pp. 1233-8, Oct. 1970.
350. Shawhan, S. D., T. A. Clark, W. H. Cronyn, and J. P. Basart, "Upper Limit to the 11.4 M Flux of Saturn Using VLBI," *Nature (Phys. Sci.)*, 243, 65-6, 1973.
351. Shnidman, D., "Tracking the Lunar Rover Vehicle with Very Long Baseline Interferometry Techniques," *NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Proc. of the 4th PTTI Planning Meeting*, pp. 90-99, 1973 (see N75-11249 02-35).
352. Siry, J. W., "A Systems Plan for an Earth and Ocean Dynamics Satellite Applications Program," NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD, Nov. 1970 (Avail. NTIS).
353. Slade, M. A., *The Orbit of the Moon*, Ph.D. Thesis, Massachusetts, Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., 1971.
354. Slade, M. A., P. F. MacDoran, and J. B. Thomas, "Very Long Baseline Interferometry (VLBI) Possibilities for Lunar Study, *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, Vol. XII, pp. 35-39, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., 1972.

355. Slade, M. A., et al., "The Mariner 9 Quasar Experiment: Part I," *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, Vol. XIX, pp. 31-35, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., 1974.
356. Slade, M. A., et al., "Quasar Differential VLBI," *DSN Progress Report 42-33*, pp. 37-54, June 15, 1976 (see N76-27262, 18-12).
357. Smith, A. G., "Radio Astronomy of the Planets," DDC# AD-730090, Florida Univ., Gainesville, Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, Sept. 1971.
358. Smith, D. E., "Precision Tracking Systems of the Immediate Future - A Discussion," *NOAA Sea Surface Topography from Space*, Vol. 1, February 1972.
359. Snow, W. R., "Atmospheric Refraction Errors in DLBI Observations at Low Elevation Angles," MIT, Sept. 1977.
360. Sramek, R. A., "A measurement of the gravitational deflection of microwave radiation near the sun," *Astrophys. J.*, Vol. 167, No. 2, Pt. 2, pp. L55-60, 15 July 1971. (Also in *Bull. Am. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 3, No. 3, Pt. II., p. 416, 1971.)
361. Staelin, D. H., "Passive remote sensing at microwave wavelengths," *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 57, pp. 427-439, Apr. 1969.
362. Stannard, K. M., et al., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry of Decametric Radiation from Jupiter," *Radio Sci.*, V. 5. N. 10, pp. 1271-80, Oct. 1970.
363. Swenson, G. W., Jr., and N. C. Mathur, "The interferometer in radio astronomy," *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 56, pp. 2114-2130, Dec. 1968.
364. Swenson, G. W., Jr., "An Intercontinental Array, A Next-Generation Radio Telescope," *Science*, Vol. 188, pp. 1263-1268, June 27, 1975.
365. Swenson, G. W., Jr., "Optional station locations for VLBI aperture synthesis," (Univ. of Illinois) National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
366. Swerling, P., "Parameter Estimation for Waveforms in Additive Gaussian Noise," *J. SIAM*, Vol. 7, pp. 154-166, 1959.
367. Teague, D. D., "Analysis of Acoustic Navigation System Concepts as Compared to Precision Navigation System Technology", DOC# AD-B015383L, Zetetic Inc., Alexandria, Va., Mar. 1976.
368. Thomas, J. B., et al., "An Analysis of Long Baseline Radio Interferometry: The Goldstone Interferometer for Earth Physics," *DSN Progress Report 32-1526*, Vol. V, p. 45 (1971).
369. Thomas, J. B., "An Analysis of Long Baseline Radio Interferometry," *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, Vol. VII, pp. 37-50, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., Feb. 15, 1972.
370. Thomas, J. B., "An Analysis of Long Baseline Radio Interferometry, Part II," *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, Vol. VIII, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., pp. 29-38, April 15, 1972.
371. Thomas, J. B., and H. F. Fliegel, "Time Frequency Requirements for Radio Interferometric Earth Physics," *NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Proc. of the 5th Ann. NASA and DOD PTTI Planning Meeting*, pp. 15-31, 1973 (see N75-11275 02-35).

372. Thomas, J. B., "An analysis of long baseline radio interferometry, Part III," *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, Vol. XVI, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., pp. 47-64, June 15, 1973.
373. Thomas, J. B., J. L. Fanselow, P. F. MacDoran, J. J. Spitzmesser, and L. J. Skjerve, "Radio interferometry measurements of a 16-km baseline with 4-cm precision," *DSN Technical Report 32-1526*, Vol. XIX, pp. 36-54, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA, February 15, 1974.
374. Thomas, J. B., "Reformulation of the Relativistic Conversion Between Coordinate Time and Atomic Time," *Astronomical Jnl.*, 80, 405-411, 1975.
375. Thomas, J. B., J. L. Fanselow, P. F. MacDoran, L. J. Skjerve, D. J. Spitzmesser, and H. F. Fliegel, "A Demonstration of an Independent-Station Radio Interferometry System with 4-cm Precision on a 16-km Base Line,"
376. Thomas, J. B., "The Tone Generator and Phase Calibration in VLBI Measurements," *DSN Progress Report 42-44*, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., pp. 63-74, April 15, 1978.
377. Tseitlin, N. M., Antenna Engineering and Radio Astronomy, Moscow, *Izdatel'stvo Sovetskoe Radio* (in Russian), 1976.
378. Tsubokawa, I., "Anomalous changes in heights by levelling surveys before and after the 1964 Niigata earthquake", *Journal of the Geodetic Society of Japan* 15, 75-81, 1969.
379. Urech, J. M., et al., "S-Band Maser Group Delay Measurements and Stability Report," Madrid Deep Space Station, Oct. 1976.
380. Utukuri, R. R. N., and R. H. MacPhie, "Coincident arrays for the direct measurement of the principal solution in radio astronomy," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat.*, Vol. AP-15, pp. 49-59, Jan. 1967.
381. Van Flandern, T. C., "A Determination of the Rate of Change of G," *Mon. Not. Roy. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 170, No. 2, pp. 333-342, Feb. 1975.
382. Van Vleck, J. H., and D. Middleton, "The spectrum of clipped noise," *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 54, No. 1, pp. 2-19, Jan. 1966.
383. Vanbun, F. O., "Earth and Ocean Dynamics Satellites and Systems," presented at International Astronautical Federation (IAF), 20th Congr. Lisbon, 21-27, Sept., 1975 (Avail. NTIS).
384. Vandenberg, N. R., et al., "VLBI Observations of the Crab Nebula Pulsar," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 180, Pt. 2, pp. L27-L29, Feb. 15, 1973.
385. Vandenberg, N. R., "Meter-Wavelength Observations of Pulsars Using Very Long Baseline Interferometry — Concentrating on the Crab Nebula," Ph.D. Thesis, Maryland Univ., College Park, Order No. 75-7371, 1974.
386. Vandenberg, N. R., "Meter Wavelength VLBI — Part 4 — Temporal and Spatial Scattering of the Crab Nebula Pulsar's Radiation," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 209, 578, 1976.
387. Vandenberg, N. R., et al., "Meter-Wavelength VLBI. III — Pulsars," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, Vol. 207, Pt. 1, pp. 937-948, Aug. 1, 1976.
388. Vitkevich, V. V., J. J. Broderick, et al., "Observations of compact radio sources with a radio interferometer having a Greenbank-Crimea baseline," *Astronomicheskii Zhurnal*, 47, 4, 784-786, 1970 (in Russian).

389. *VLBI Validation Report*, Pre-Session No. 1, Document 890-60, 1 April 1977.
390. Wade, C. M., "Precision Positions of Radio Sources I. Radio Measurements," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 162, 381, 1970.
391. Walker, R. C., K. Y. Lo, B. F. Burke, K. J. Johnston, and J. M. Moran, "6-cm Observations of Radio Galaxies Over a 228-KM Baseline," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 208, 296, 1976.
392. Walker, R. C., et al., "VLBI Observations of High-Velocity H₂O Emission in W49 N," *Astrophysical Jnl, Part 2 - Letters to the Editor*, Vol. 211, pp. L135-L138, Feb. 1, 1977.
393. Walter, H. G., "An Extension of the Astronomical Fundamental Catalog Related to Radio Sources," *Astronomische Gesellschaft, Mitteilungen*, No. 38, pp. 185-188 (in German), 1976.
394. Walter, H. G., "Astrometrical Applications of Long Baseline Interferometry," *Geodesie Spatiale*, Paris, Groupe de Recherches de France, Aug. 1973 (Avail. NTIS).
395. Walter, H. G., "Comments on Observations with Very Long Baseline Radio Interferometers for Position Determination," European Space Operations Center, Darmstadt, West Germany (Avail. NTIS).
396. Walter, H. G., "Precision estimation of precession and nutation from radio interferometer observations," *Astronomy and Astrophysics*, Vol. 59, No. 3, pp. 433-440, Aug. 1977.
397. Warwick, R. S., "High-Resolution Observations at 408 MHz of Sources From the B2 Catalogue – Radio Astronomy," *Royal Astronomical Society, Monthly Notices*, Vol. 179, pp. 1-11, Apr. 1977.
398. Weaver, D. K., "Design of RC Wide-Band 90-Degree Phase-Difference Network," *IRE Proc.*, pp. 671-676, Apr. 1954.
399. Weiler, R. A., "A Measurement of Solar Gravitational Microwave Deflection with the Westerbork Synthesis Telescope," *Astron. Astrophysics*, 30, 241, 1974. (This provides references to all prior short baseline determinations of the deflection.)
400. Weinberg, S., "Gravitation and Cosmology," *Principles and Applications of the General Theory of Relativity*, John Wiley, New York, 1972.
401. Weinreb, S., "A digital spectral analysis technique and its application to radio astronomy," Tech. Rep. 412, MIT Fes. Lab. Electron., Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1963.
402. Whitcomb, J. H., "New Vertical Geodesy-VLBI Measurements for Earthquake Prediction," *J. of Geophysical Research*, Vol. 81, pp. 4937-4944, Sept. 10, 1976.
403. Whitney, A. R., B. F. Burke, T. A. Clark, H. F. Hinteregger, C. A. Knight, D. S. Robertson, A. E. E. Rogers, and I. I. Shapiro, "Long-baseline interferometric measurement of gravitational bending of radiation from 3C279 in the solar gravitational field," *Bull. Amer. Astron. Soc.*, vol. 2, pt. I, pp. 356-357, 1970.
404. Whitney, A. R., et al., "High-Accuracy Determination of 3C273-3C279 Position Difference from Long-Baseline Interferometer Fringe Phase Measurements," *Bull. Am. Astron. Soc.*, Vol. 3, No. 4, Pt. 1, p. 465, 1971.
405. Whitney, A. R., I. I. Shapiro, A. E. E. Rogers, D. S. Robertson, C. A. Knight, T. A. Clark, R. M. Goldstein, G. E. Marandino, and N. R. Vandenberg, "Quasars

- revisited: rapid time variations observed via very-long-baseline interferometry," *Science*, vol. 173, No. 3993, pp. 225-230, July 1971.
406. Whitney, A. R., "Precision Geodesy and Astrometry via Very Long Baseline Interferometry," Ph.D. Thesis, Mass. Inst. of Tech., Cambridge, Mass., 1974.
 407. Whitney, A. R., et al., "A Very Long Baseline Interferometry for Geodetic Applications," *Proceedings of the IEEE*, 1975.
 408. Whitney, A. R., A. E. E. Rogers, H. F. Hinteregger, C. A. Knight, J. I. Levine, T. A. Clark, I. I. Shapiro, D. S. Robertson, and S. Lippincott, "A very long baseline interferometer system for geodetic applications," *Radio Sci.*, Vol. 11, No. 5, pp. 420-432, May 1976.
 409. Wielebinski, R., "Receivers in Radio Astronomy," *Kleinheubacher Berichte*, Vol. 15, pp. 371-378 (in German), 1972.
 410. Wilkinson, P. N., "Observations of Radio Sources with an Interferometer of 24 KM Baseline. 3. The Angular Structures at 408 and 1423 MHz of 44 Relatively Intense Radio Sources," *Jodrell Bank Ann.*, Ser. 1, Vol. 2, Pt. 1, pp. 58-78 (Manchester University, England), Sept. 1973.
 411. Wilkinson, P. N., et al., "Radio structure of 3C147 determined by multi-element VLBI," *Nature*, Vol. 269, pp. 764-768, Oct. 27, 1977.
 412. Williams, J. G., "Very Long Baseline Interferometry and Its Sensitivity to Geophysical and Astronomical Effects," *DSN Space Programs Summary 37-62*, Vol. II, pp. 49-55. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Calif., March 31, 1970.
 413. Williams, J. G., et al., "Lunar Physical Libration and Laser Ranging," *The Moon*, Vol. 8, pp. 469-483, 1973.
 414. Wilson, W. J., A. H. Barrett, and J. M. Moran, "OH Radio Emission Associated with Infrared Stars," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 160, 545-571, 1970.
 415. Wittels, J. J., C. A. Knight, I. I. Shapiro, H. F. Hinteregger, A. E. E. Rogers, A. R. Whitney, T. A. Clark, L. K. Hutton, G. E. Marandino, A. E. Niell, B. O. Ronnang, O. E. H. Rydbeck, W. K. Klemperer, and W. W. Warnock, "Fine Structure of 25 Extragalactic Radio Sources," *Astrophysical Jnl.*, 196, 13-39, 1975.
 416. Wittels, J. J., *Positions and Kinematics of Quasars and Related Radio Objects Inferred from VLBI Observations*, Ph.D. thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., 1975.
 417. Wittels, J. J., W. D. Cotton, C. C. Counselman III, I. I. Shapiro, H. F. Hinteregger, C. A. Knight, A. E. E. Rogers, A. R. Whitney, T. A. Clark, L. K. Hutton, B. O. Ronnang, O. E. H. Rydbeck, and A. E. Niell, "Apparent 'Superrelativistic' Expansion of the Extragalactic Radio Source 3C 345," *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 206, L75-L78, 1976.
 418. Wittels, J. J., et al., "Time-Dependent Radio Fine Structure of the Quasar 3C 345," *Astronomical Jnl.*, Vol. 81, pp. 933-945, Nov. 1976.
 419. Wittels, J. J., et al., "Mapping Radio Sources with VLBI," National Radio Sci. Meeting, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, Jan. 9-13, 1978.
 420. Wolfe, A. M., J. J. Broderick, J. J. Condon, and K. J. Johnston, "3C 286: A Cosmological QSO?" *Astrophysical Jnl. (Letters)*, 208, L47-L50, 1976.

421. Yen, J. L., "A Long Baseline Interferometer System with Extended Bandwidth," *1968 NEREM Record*, Boston, Mass., 6-8 Nov. 1968 (IEEE, New York, pp. 64-5, 1968).
422. Yen, J. L., et al., "Real-Time, Very-Long-Baseline Interferometry Based on the Use of a Communication Satellite," *Science*, Vol. 198, pp. 289-291, Oct. 21, 1977.
423. Zhongolovich, I., "The Role of VLBI in the Establishment of Coordinate Systems," *Reference Coordinate Systems for Earth Dynamics*, IAU Colloquium No. 26 (held in Torun, Poland 1974), ed. Kolaczek & Weiffenbach, pub. in Warsaw, Poland, pp. 293-295, 1975.
424. Zverev, M. S., "Astrometry Under New Conditions — Review of Recent Developments and Future Possibilities," *Geodeziia I Aerofotos'Emka*, No. 5, pp. 57-62 (in Russian), 1976.

Acknowledgment

The author is most grateful for ideas and encouragement from Dr. Nicholas A. Renzetti, Manager of Tracking and Data Acquisition Engineering, B. D. L. Mulhall, Manager of Advanced Engineering, and Dr. T. K. Truong. Thanks are due to Dr. Robert L. Miller for his many hours of patient work in scrounging through computer printouts from the NASA data bank and the Defense Document Center in order to make this bibliography as complete as it is.

Special thanks are also due to Professor M. H. Cohen of Caltech for his excellent bibliography of VLBI papers through December 1976, from which over one hundred references were taken. Finally, the author is indebted to many useful comments from Dr. G. M. Resch.